Unmasking the Hidden Battle: Mental Health Challenges Faced by Oral Cancer Patients in Pakistan

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Oral cancer not only inflicts physical suffering but also takes a toll on the mental well-being of patients in Pakistan. However, the mental health aspect of oral cancer care often remains under-addressed, perpetuating a cycle of silent suffering. To provide comprehensive care, it is imperative to shatter the stigmas surrounding mental health and prioritize the holistic well-being of these patients.

Oral cancer patients in Pakistan face a myriad of challenges that significantly impact their mental health. Physical disfigurement resulting from surgeries and treatments, difficulties in speaking and eating, and the constant fear of recurrence can lead to feelings of shame, isolation, and anxiety. Moreover, societal stigmas surrounding cancer and mental health further exacerbate the burden, as patients may feel compelled to conceal their emotional struggles due to fear of judgment and lack of understanding [1].

Regrettably, mental health is often overlooked in the realm of oral cancer care in Pakistan. The primary focus remains on medical interventions, while the emotional and psychological needs of patients are neglected. This disregard perpetuates the silence surrounding mental health issues and limits access to the support and resources necessary for emotional healing and overall well-being.

To break this cycle, a paradigm shift is needed to prioritize mental health in oral cancer care. It starts with education and awareness, both within the healthcare system and society at large. Healthcare professionals must receive specialized training to identify and address the mental health challenges faced by oral cancer patients effectively. Furthermore, public awareness campaigns should debunk myths and misconceptions about cancer and mental health, fostering a more supportive and empathetic environment [2].

An integrated care approach is essential for providing comprehensive support to oral cancer patients. This approach involves collaboration between medical

*Corresponding author: Berkha Rani, Department of Oncology, Jinnah Postgraduate Medical Center, Karachi, Pakistan; Email: Berkharani.2021@gmail.com Received: June 07, 2023; Revised: August 10, 2023; Accepted: August 10, 2023 DOI: https://doi.org/10.37184/Injcc.2789-0112.5.3 professionals, psychologists, and support groups to address the physical, emotional, and psychological dimensions of the disease. By incorporating routine mental health screening, and counseling services, and establishing support networks, we can bridge the gap and ensure that patients receive the holistic care they deserve. This integrated care model should extend beyond hospitals and treatment centers to include community-based organizations and initiatives that provide ongoing support and psychoeducation [3, 4].

To effectively prioritize mental health in oral cancer care, the government must play an active role. Policies should be enacted to ensure that mental health services are integrated into cancer care facilities, with adequate resources and funding allocated. By recognizing the importance of mental health in the overall well-being of patients, the government can pave the way for a more compassionate and inclusive healthcare system. Additionally, the government should work towards destignatizing mental health issues through public campaigns and educational programs [4, 5].

Addressing the mental health challenges of oral cancer patients requires a collaborative effort from various stakeholders. Medical professionals, researchers, policymakers, non-governmental organizations, and patient advocacy groups must join forces to develop comprehensive strategies for integrating mental health support into oral cancer care. Sharing best practices, conducting research on the psychological impact of oral cancer, and implementing evidence-based interventions will lead to improved patient outcomes and overall well-being [5].

The mental health challenges faced by oral cancer patients in Pakistan cannot be overlooked any longer. It is imperative to shatter the stigmas surrounding mental health and prioritize the holistic well-being of these individuals. By integrating mental health support into oral cancer care, raising awareness, and providing governmental support, we can provide a pathway to healing and recovery for those battling this devastating disease. Let us join hands and work towards a future where oral cancer care in Pakistan encompasses not only physical treatment but also the mental well-being of every patient [6].

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