Journal Liaquat National Hospital (JLNH) is published by Liaquat National Hospital and Medical College. It is a peer-reviewed, open access, multi-disciplinary medical journal which serves as a means for scientific information exchange in the national and international medical forum. JLNH aims to publish high quality basic, clinical and allied medical research, and advances in medical education. Our mission is to publish the best research and information at the intersection of biomedical sciences and clinical practice and to present this information in comprehensible and clinically effective formats that improve health care practice and patient outcomes.

All manuscripts submitted in the journal are subject to statistical evaluation (in the case of original articles) and peer-reviewing process. The manuscript’s abstract is published online on the journal’s website if it is finally approved by the editor and this process (Submission to E-Pub Abstract) generally takes almost 70 to 80 days.

1. Manuscript Submission

Journal Liaquat National Hospital (JLNH) only accepts online manuscript submission. It is mandatory to submit Undertaking form and institutional ethical approval along with the manuscript. No manuscript will be accepted and responded without Undertaking form and institutional ethical approval. Although JLNH is an open access journal, there is currently no publication cost involved upon submission or publication of a manuscript. The journal is not providing either any subscription services. Manuscript can be directly submitted to Article Submission Link. To get Undertaking form click here Undertaking Form.

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3. Categories of Articles

Journal Liaquat National Hospital (JLNH) publishes the below mentioned articles. The detailed guideline for each type of article is provided. Failure to follow the provided guidelines may result either in delayed manuscript process or article rejection.

3.1. Original Research Article

A manuscript will be considered as Original Research Article if it is an observational study or Randomized Control trial (RCT). For RCT, it is mandatory to be registered with International Registry and must have a Trial Number. The length of original research article should be 2000-2500 words exclusive of abstract and references. There should be 20-25 references. Number of tables and/or illustrations can be at most three within a manuscript and should be provided at the end of manuscript.

It is suggested that authors prepare their manuscripts using the template available on the journal’s website, which will assist in preparation of the manuscript according to Journal’s
There must be following section (in the same sequence) within the original article:

- **a) Abstract:** There should be a structured abstract up to 200-250 words. The abstract should reflect the content of the paper including methods used, results and conclusion drawn. The subheading in the abstract should include: a) Background b) Objective c) Methods (d) Results e) Conclusion. 
  
  Note: structured abstract is mandatory for the original/research articles.

- **b) Keywords:** 3 to 8 keywords should be included at the end of an abstract. Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) can be used from the list of index medicus.

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consent or legal guardian must be sought. All such case reports must be properly complied with before publication.

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  o Data-sets generated or analyzed during the current study are not made public because [mention the reason].
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• k) **Funding Statement:** Authors should explain how research and publication of their article was funded, by the name of the sponsoring organization (fully written) and then the grant attached to the Square Letter. Number(s), for example: “This work was financially supported by [funding agency name] (Grant number xxx, yyy).” Similarly, if the study did not receive specific funding, but was performed as part of the authors’ employment, please name this employer. If the fundraiser was involved in the decision to write, edit, approve, or publish the manuscript, please announce it.

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Overview and analysis of the topic with background and latest updates must be addressed in all kind of reviews i.e. systematic review, narrative review and evidence based review in line with the original article. It should include original work of author on the similar subject. The suggested length for review article is 2500 to 3000 words with 40-50 references. The abstract should be non-structured with 150 words and at least 3 keywords.

3.3. Case Report

A case report is a detailed document addressing unusual disease cases, discussing their diagnosis, treatment and patients' follow-up. The word count for case report should be 800-1200 words with 5-10 references and with a non-structured abstract of 150 words. There must be at least 3 keywords. Maximum two figures and one table are accepted in case reports.

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Tables should be given Arabic numbers (e.g. Table 3), and care should be taken to make them as simple as possible and avoid unnecessary details. The column heads should be made as brief as
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